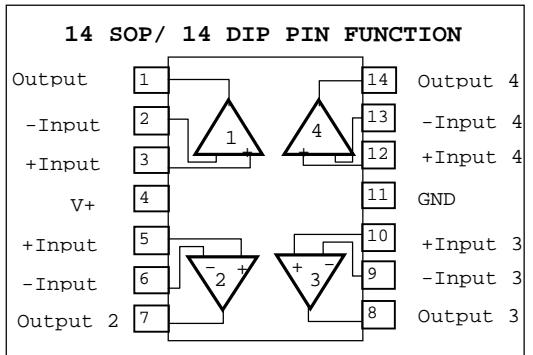


# QUAD OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

LM324

## FEATURES

- Internally frequency compensated for unity gain
- Large DC voltage gain : 100dB
- Wide power supply range : 3V~32V(or $\pm$ 1.5V~15V)
- Input common-mode voltage range includes ground
- Large output voltage swing : 0V DC to V<sub>CC</sub>-1.5V DC
- Power drain suitable for battery operation



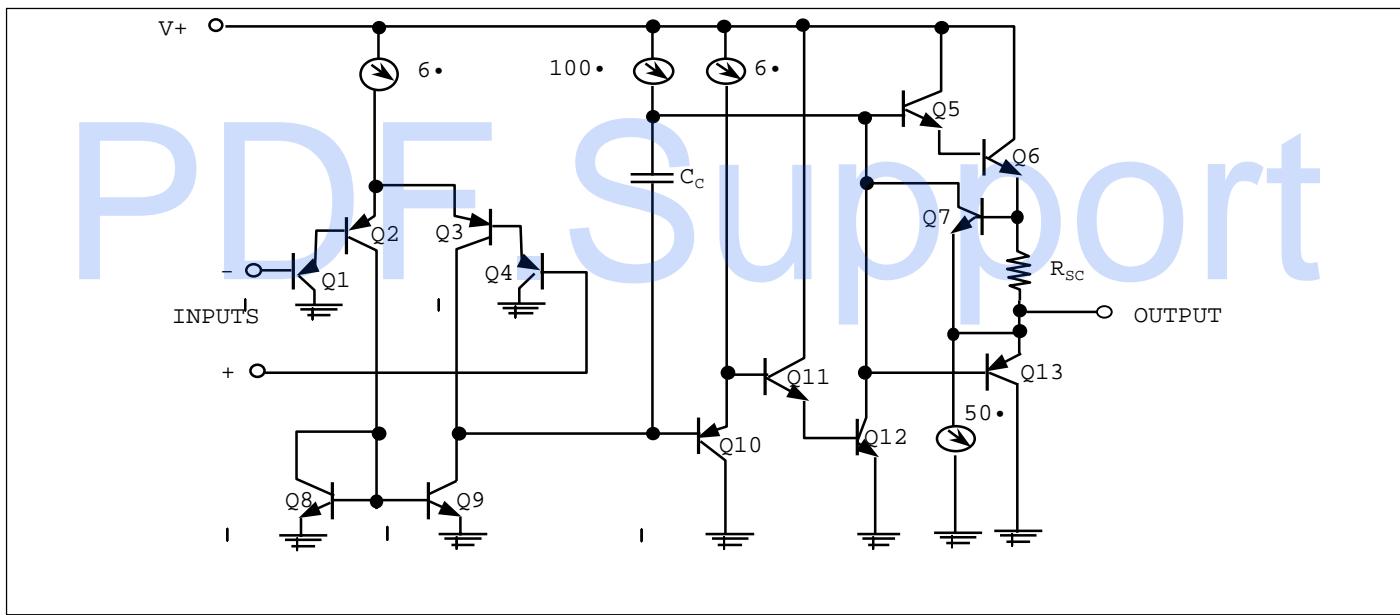
## ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package
LM324D	14 SOP
LM324N	14 DIP

## QUAD OPERATION AMPLIFIERS

LM324 consists of four independent, high gain, internally frequency compensated operational amplifiers which were designed specifically to operate from a single power supply over a wide voltage range. Operation from split power supplies is also possible so long as the difference between the two supplies is 3 volts to 32 volts voltage. Application areas include transducer amplifier, DC gain blocks and all the conventional OP amp circuits which now can be easily implemented in single power supply systems.

## EQUIPMENT CIRCUIT



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# QUAD OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

LM324

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

CHARACTERISTIC	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Power Supply Voltage	$V_{CC}$	$\pm 18$ or 32	V
Differential Input Voltage	$V_{IDIFF}$	32	V
Input Voltage	$V_I$	-0.3 to +32	V
Output Short Circuit to GND		Continuous	
$V_{CC} = 15V, T_A = 25^\circ$ (One Amp)			
Power Dissipation	$P_D$	570	•
Operating Temperature Range	$T_{OPR}$	0 to +70	•
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{STG}$	-65 to +150	•

**Electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature,  $V_{CC} = 5V$  (unless otherwise noted)**

PARAMETER	*TEST CONDITIONS	LM324D			UNIT	
		MIN	TYP	MAX		
$V_{IO}$ Input Offset Voltage	$V_{CC} = 5V$ to MAX, $V_{ICR} = V_{IO}$ MIN, $V_O = 1.4V$	25°	3	7	•	
		Full Range		9		
$V_{IO}$ Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Offset Voltage		Full Range		7	•/•	
$I_{IO}$ Input Offset Current	$V_O = 1.4V$	25°	2	50	•	
		Full Range		150		
$I_{IO}$ Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Offset Current		Full Range		10	•/•	
$I_{IB}$ Input Bias Current	$V_O = 1.4V$	25°	-20	-250	•	
		Full Range		-500		
$V_{ICR}$ Common-Mode Input Voltage Range	$V_{CC} = 5V$ to MAX	25°	0 to $V_{CC} - 1.5$		V	
		Full Range	0 to $V_{CC} - 2$			
$V_{OH}$ High-Level Output Voltage	$R_L = 2\Omega$	25°	$V_{CC} - 1.5$		V	
	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$ , $R_L = 2\Omega$	Full Range	26			
	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$ , $R_L = 10\Omega$	Full Range	27	28		
$V_{OL}$ Low-Level Output Voltage	$R_L = 10\Omega$	Full Range		5	20	•
$A_{VD}$ Large-Signal Differential Voltage Amplification	$V_{CC} = 15V$ , $V_O = 1V$ to $11V$ , $R_L = 2\Omega$	25°	25	100	V//•	
		Full Range	15			
CMRR Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CC} = 5V$ to MAX, $V_{ICR} = V_{ICR}$ MIN,	25°	65	80	•	
$K_{SVR}$ Supply Voltage Rejection Ratio ( $V_{CC}/V_{IO}$ )	$V_{CC} = 5V$ to MAX	25°	65	100	•	
$V_{O1}/V_{O2}$ Crosstalk Attenuation	f=1 kHz to 20kHz	25°		120	•	
$I_O$ Output Current	$V_{CC} = 15V$ , $V_{ID} = 1V$ , $V_O = 0$	25°	-20	-30	•	
		Full Range	-10			
	$V_{CC} = 15V$ , $V_{ID} = 1V$ , $V_O = 15V$	25°	10	20		
$I_{OS}$ Short-Circuit Output Current	$V_{ID} = 1V$ , $V_O = 200\Omega$	25°	5		•	
			12	30		
$I_{CC}$ Supply Current (Four Amplifiers)	$V_{CC} = 5V$ , GND at -5V, $V_O = 0$	25°		$\pm 40$	•	
	$V_{O2} = 2.5V$ , No Load	Full Range		0.7		
	$V_{CC} = \text{MAX}$ , $V_O = 0.5V_{CC}$ , No load	Full Range		1.1	3	•

\* All characteristics are measured under open loop conditions with zero common-mode input voltage unless otherwise specified <> MAX >  $V_{CC}$  for testing purpose is 30V. Full range is 0° to 70°.

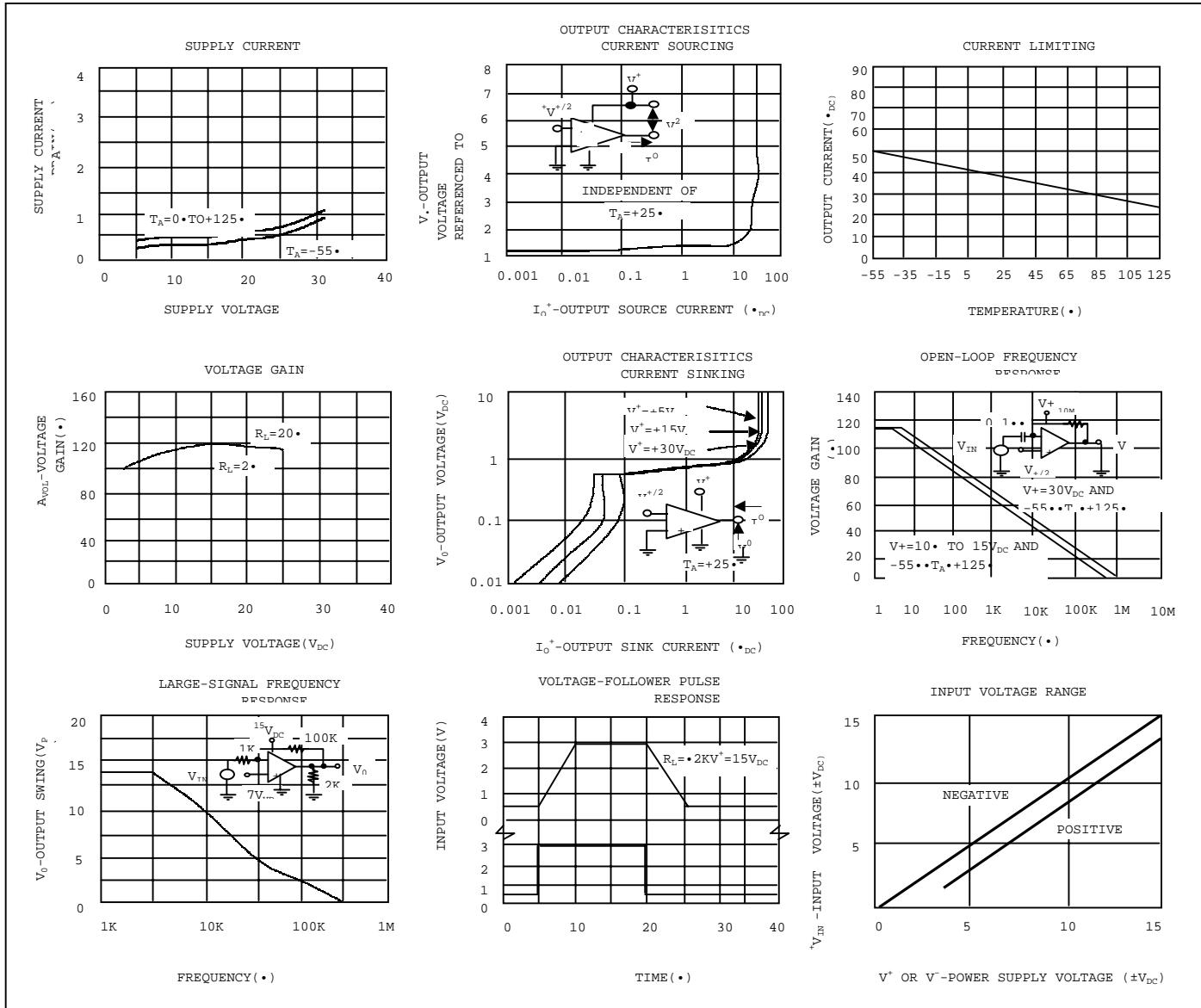
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# QUAD OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

LM324

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS



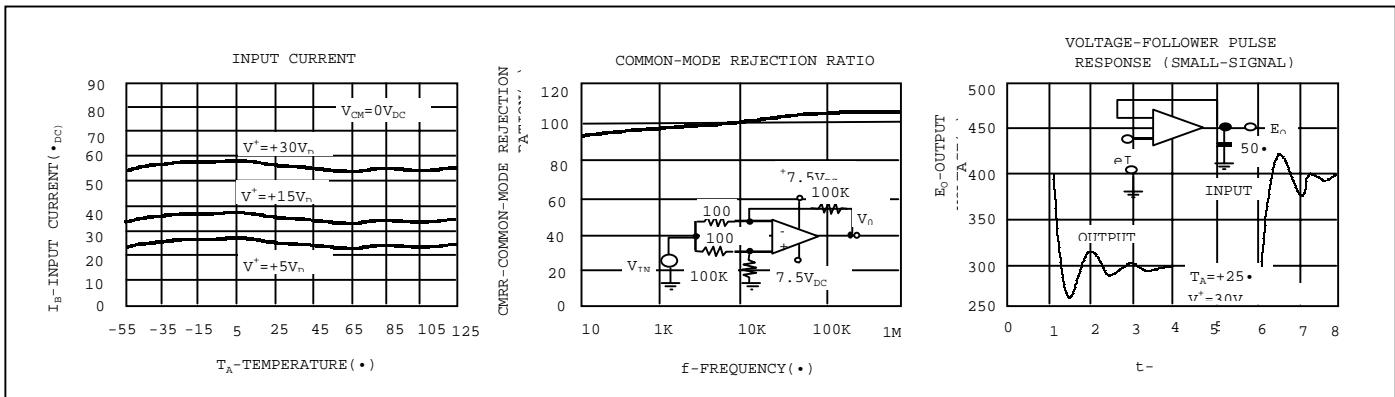
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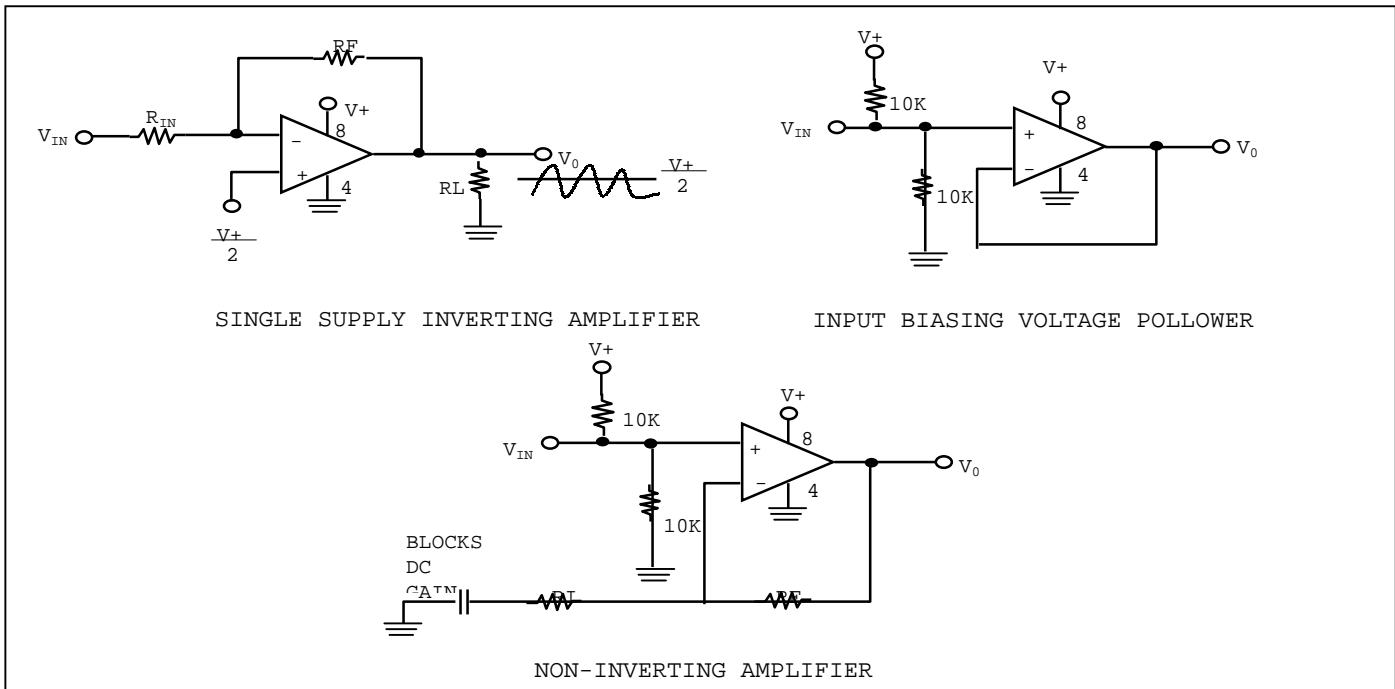
# QUAD OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS

LM324

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (CONTINUED)



## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS



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