Quad Line EIA-232D Receivers

The MC1489 monolithic quad line receivers are designed to interface data terminal equipment with data communications equipment in conformance with the specifications of EIA Standard No. EIA–232D.

Features

- Input Resistance 3.0 k to 7.0 k Ω
- Input Signal Range ± 30 V
- Input Threshold Hysteresis Built In
- Response Control
 - a) Logic Threshold Shifting
 - b) Input Noise Filtering
- Pb-Free Packages are Available

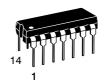


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SOIC-14 D SUFFIX CASE 751A



PDIP-14 P SUFFIX CASE 646



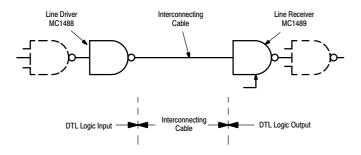
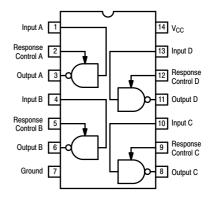


Figure 1. Simplified Application

PIN CONNECTIONS



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 8 of this data sheet.

DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 9 of this data sheet.

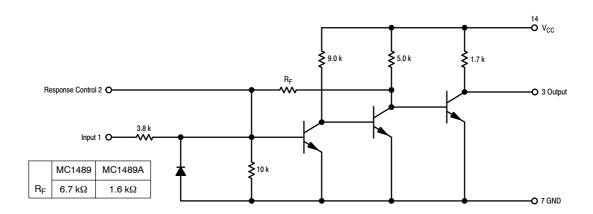


Figure 2. Representative Schematic Diagram (1/4 of Circuit Shown)

MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = + 25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Power Supply Voltage	V _{CC}	10	Vdc
Input Voltage Range	V _{IR}	± 30	Vdc
Output Load Current	ΙL	20	mA
Power Dissipation (Package Limitation, SOIC–14 and Plastic Dual In–Line Package) Derate above $T_A = + 25^{\circ}C$	P _D 1/ _{θJA}	1000 6.7	mW mW/°C
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T _A	0 to + 75	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	- 65 to + 175	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Response control pin is open.) $(V_{CC} = +5.0 \text{ Vdc} \pm 10\%, T_A = 0 \text{ to } +75^{\circ}\text{C}, \text{ unless otherwise noted})$

Characteristics		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Positive Input Current	$(V_{IH} = + 25 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{IH} = + 3.0 \text{ Vdc})$	I _{IH}	3.6 0.43	- -	8.3 -	mA
Negative Input Current	$(V_{IH} = -25 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{IH} = -3.0 \text{ Vdc})$	I _{IL}	- 3.6 - 0.43	- -	- 8.3 -	mA
Input Turn–On Threshold Voltage $(T_A = +25^{\circ}C, V_{OL} \le 0.45 \text{ V})$	MC1489 MC1489A	V _{IH}	1.0 1.75	- 1.95	1.5 2.25	Vdc
Input Turn–Off Threshold Voltage $(T_A = + 25^{\circ}C, V_{OH} \ge 2.5 \text{ V}, I_L = -0.5 \text{ mA})$	MC1489 MC1489A	V _{IL}	0.75 0.75	- 0.8	1.25 1.25	Vdc
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	$I_L = -0.5 \text{ mA}$) ircuit, $I_L = -0.5 \text{ mA}$)	V _{OH}	2.5 2.5	4.0 4.0	5.0 5.0	Vdc
Output Voltage Low $(V_{IL} = 3.0 \text{ V}, I_L = 10 \text{ mA})$		V _{OL}	-	0.2	0.45	Vdc
Output Short-Circuit Current		I _{os}	-	- 3.0	- 4.0	mA
Power Supply Current (All Gates "on," I _{out} = 0 mA, V _{IH} = + 5.0 Vdc)		I _{CC}	-	16	26	mA
Power Consumption	(V _{IH} = + 5.0 Vdc)	P _C	-	80	130	mW
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS ($V_{CC} = 5$	5.0 Vdc ± 1%, T _A = + 25°C, S	See Figure 3.)				
Propagation Delay Time	$(R_L = 3.9 \text{ k}\Omega)$	t _{PLH}	-	25	85	ns
Rise Time	$(R_L = 3.9 \text{ k}\Omega)$	t _{TLH}	-	120	175	ns
Propagation Delay Time	(R _L = 390 kΩ)	t _{PHL}	-	25	50	ns
Fall Time	(R _L = 390 kΩ)	t _{THL}	-	10	20	ns

TEST CIRCUITS

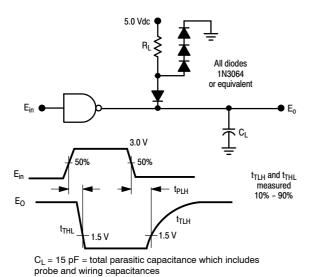
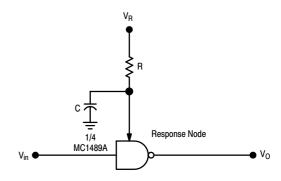


Figure 3. Switching Response



C, capacitor is for noise filtering. R, resistor is for threshold shifting.

Figure 4. Response Control Node

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}$, $T_A = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted)

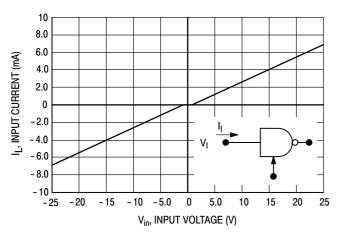


Figure 5. Input Current

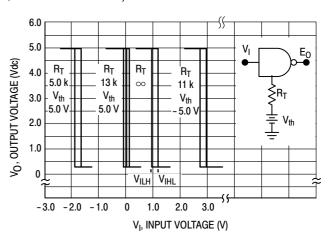


Figure 6. MC1489 Input Threshold Voltage Adjustment

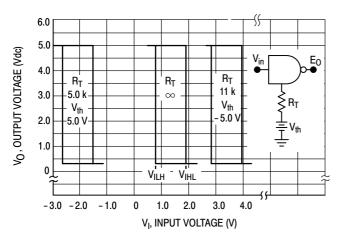


Figure 7. MC1489A Input Threshold Voltage Adjustment

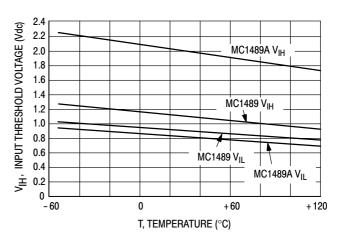


Figure 8. Input Threshold Voltage versus Temperature

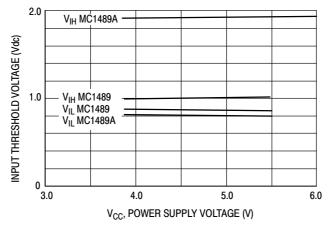


Figure 9. Input Threshold versus Power Supply Voltage

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

General Information

The Electronic Industries Association (EIA) has released the EIA-232D specification detailing the requirements for the interface between data processing equipment and data communications equipment. This standard specifies not only the number and type of interface leads, but also the voltage levels to be used. The MC1488 quad driver and its companion circuit, the MC1489 quad receiver, provide a complete interface system between DTL or TTL logic levels and the EIA-232D defined levels. The EIA-232D requirements as applied to receivers are discussed herein.

The required input impedance is defined as between $3000~\Omega$ and $7000~\Omega$ for input voltages between 3.0 and 25~V in magnitude; and any voltage on the receiver input in an open circuit condition must be less than 2.0~V in magnitude. The MC1489 circuits meet these requirements with a maximum open circuit voltage of one $V_{BE}.$

The receiver shall detect a voltage between -3.0 and $-25\,\mathrm{V}$ as a Logic "1" and inputs between 3.0 and 25 V as a Logic "0." On some interchange leads, an open circuit of power "OFF" condition (300 Ω or more to ground) shall be decoded as an "OFF" condition or Logic "1." For this reason, the input hysteresis thresholds of the MC1489 circuits are all above ground. Thus an open or grounded input will cause the same output as a negative or Logic "1" input.

Device Characteristics

The MC1489 interface receivers have internal feedback from the second stage to the input stage providing input hysteresis for noise rejection. The MC1489 input has typical

turn-on voltage of 1.25 V and turn-off of 1.0 V for a typical hysteresis of 250 mV. The MC1489A has typical turn-on of 1.95 V and turn-off of 0.8 V for typically 1.15 V of hysteresis.

Each receiver section has an external response control node in addition to the input and output pins, thereby allowing the designer to vary the input threshold voltage levels. A resistor can be connected between this node and an external power supply. Figures 4, 6 and 7 illustrate the input threshold voltage shift possible through this technique.

This response node can also be used for the filtering of high frequency, high energy noise pulses. Figures 10 and 11 show typical noise pulse rejection for external capacitors of various sizes.

These two operations on the response node can be combined or used individually for many combinations of interfacing applications. The MC1489 circuits are particularly useful for interfacing between MOS circuits and DTL/TTL logic systems. In this application, the input threshold voltages are adjusted (with the appropriate supply and resistor values) to fall in the center of the MOS voltage logic levels (see Figure 12).

The response node may also be used as the receiver input as long as the designer realizes that he may not drive this node with a low impedance source to a voltage greater than one diode above ground or less than one diode below ground. This feature is demonstrated in Figure 13 where two receivers are slaved to the same line that must still meet the EIA–232D impedance requirement.

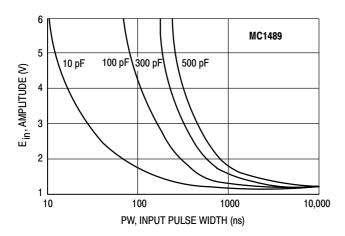


Figure 10. Typical Turn On Threshold versus Capacitance from Response Control Pin to GND

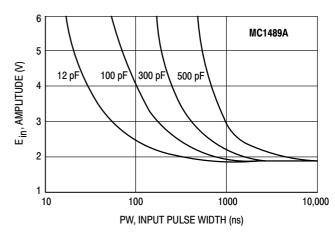


Figure 11. Typical Turn On Threshold versus Capacitance from Response Control Pin to GND

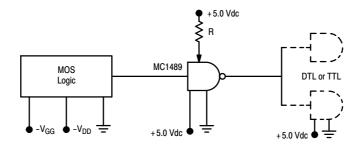


Figure 12. Typical Translator Application - MOS to DTL or TTL

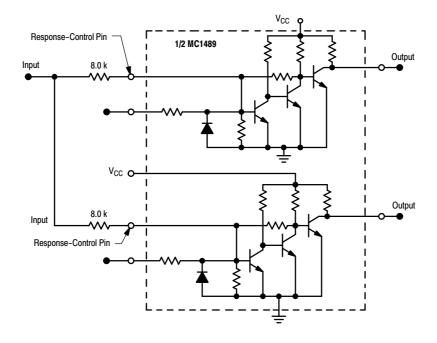


Figure 13. Typical Paralleling of Two MC1489, A Receivers to Meet EIA-232D

ORDERING INFORMATION

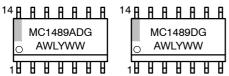
Device	Package	Operating Temperature Range	Shipping [†]		
MC1489D	SOIC-14				
MC1489DG	SOIC-14	1	55 Units/Rail		
	(Pb-Free)				
MC1489DR2	SOIC-14				
MC1489DR2G	SOIC-14		2500 Tape & Reel		
	(Pb-Free)				
MC1489AD	SOIC-14				
MC1489ADG	SOIC-14		55 Units/Rail		
	(Pb-Free)				
MC1489ADR2	SOIC-14				
MC1489ADR2G	SOIC-14		2500 Tape & Reel		
	(Pb-Free)				
MC1489P	PDIP-14				
MC1489PG	PDIP-14				
	(Pb-Free)	T _A = 0 to +75°C	25 Units/Rail		
MC1489AP	PDIP-14	1A = 0 t0 +73 C	25 Utilis/naii		
MC1489APG	PDIP-14				
	(Pb-Free)				
MC1489M	SOEIAJ-14	1 Γ			
MC1489MG	SOEIAJ-14		50 Units/Rail		
	(Pb-Free)				
MC1489MEL	SOEIAJ-14	1 [
MC1489MELG	SOEIAJ-14	7	2000 Tape & Reel		
	(Pb-Free)				
MC1489AM	SOEIAJ-14	1 [
MC1489AMG	SOEIAJ-14		50 Units/Rail		
	(Pb-Free)				
MC1489AMEL	SOEIAJ-14] [
MC1489AMELG	SOEIAJ-14		2000 Tape & Reel		
	(Pb-Free)				

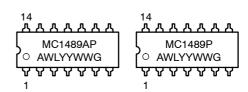
[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

MARKING DIAGRAMS

SOIC-14 D SUFFIX CASE 751A

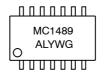
PDIP-14 P SUFFIX CASE 646





SOEIAJ-14 M SUFFIX CASE 965



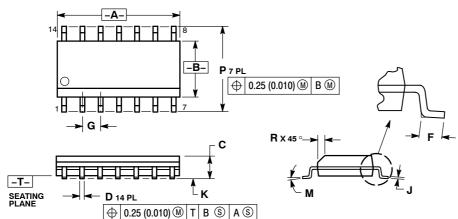


A = Assembly Location

WL, L = Wafer Lot
 YY, Y = Year
 WW, W = Work Week
 G = Pb-Free Package

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOIC-14 CASE 751A-03 **ISSUE H**



NOTES:

- NOTES:

 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.

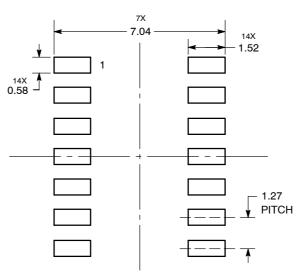
 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.

 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.

- PER SIDE.
 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE
 DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE
 DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127
 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D
 DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL
 CONDITION.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	8.55	8.75	0.337	0.344
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
С	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
М	0 °	7°	0 °	7 °
Р	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

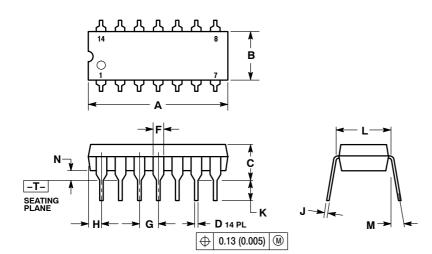
SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*



DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS

^{*}For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

PDIP-14 CASE 646-06 ISSUE P

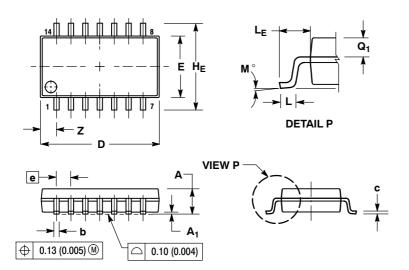


- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
 4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
 5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

	INC	HES	MILLIMETERS		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.715	0.770	18.16	19.56	
В	0.240	0.260	6.10	6.60	
С	0.145	0.185	3.69	4.69	
D	0.015	0.021	0.38	0.53	
F	0.040	0.070	1.02	1.78	
G	0.100 BSC		2.54 BSC		
Н	0.052	0.095	1.32	2.41	
J	0.008	0.015	0.20	0.38	
K	0.115	0.135	2.92	3.43	
L	0.290	0.310	7.37	7.87	
М		10 °		10 °	
N	0.015	0.039	0.38	1.01	

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SOEIAJ-14 CASE 965-01 **ISSUE A**



NOTES:

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
 DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS AND ARE MEASURED AT THE PARTING LINE. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
- TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
- 5. THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION (b) DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION ALLOWARLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION. DAMBAR CANNOT BE LOCATED ON THE LOWER RADIUS OR THE FOOT. MINIMUM SPACE BETWEEN PROTRUSIONS AND ADJACENT LEAD TO BE 0.46 (0.018).

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α		2.05		0.081
A ₁	0.05	0.20	0.002	0.008
b	0.35	0.50	0.014	0.020
С	0.10	0.20	0.004	0.008
D	9.90	10.50	0.390	0.413
Е	5.10	5.45	0.201	0.215
е	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
HE	7.40	8.20	0.291	0.323
0.50	0.50	0.85	0.020	0.033
LE	1.10	1.50	0.043	0.059
М	0 °	10°	0 °	10°
Q_1	0.70	0.90	0.028	0.035
Z		1.42		0.056

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