# Choosing Atmel ATF150xASV(L) POR Options

# Summary

Atmel EPLDs are capable of operation down to the reset level,  $V_{RST}$ . In 5.0V devices,  $V_{RST}$  generally is midway between the specified minimum power supply voltage and 0.0V, and so the margin for droop, noise, etc. is sufficient. In low voltage devices,  $V_{RST}$  is generally just below the specified minimum power supply voltage, and available margin is reduced. In applications where the supply voltage falls close to the specified minimum power supply voltage, Atmel recommends increasing the margin for falling  $V_{CC}$ . In the ATF150xASV(L) family, Atmel recommends changing the Power\_On\_Reset hysteresis from small to large. Methods and means of implementing this recommendation are discussed.

# **Details**

All Atmel EPLDs are designed with a power-up reset function to initialize all registers at a point delayed slightly from  $V_{CC}$  rising above  $V_{RST}$ . Similarly, if  $V_{CC}$  falls below  $V_{RST}$ , the device will return to the reset state. Due to the asynchronous nature of reset and uncertainty of how  $V_{CC}$  actually rises in the system, the following conditions are required:

- 1. The V<sub>CC</sub> rise must be monotonic.
- After reset occurs, all input and feedback setup times must be met before driving the clock pin high.
- 3. The clock must remain stable during  $T_{\text{D}}$ .

The Atmel ATF150xASV family of 3.3V parts offers the user a programmable option for the hysteresis about the reset level, small or large. In the case of the Atmel ATF150xASV family, nominal  $V_{\text{CC}}$  is 3.3V, the minimum  $V_{\text{CC}}$  is 3.0V and the default small hysteresis choice puts the  $V_{\text{RST}}$  level just below minimum  $V_{\text{CC}}$  for both rising and falling  $V_{\text{CC}}$ .

To ensure a robust operating environment in these cases, Atmel recommends that users set the power-up reset hysteresis to large. With the large hysteresis option selected, the reset level for falling  $V_{\rm CC}$  drops to a lower level, increasing the margin before the device returns to the reset state.

- Synario users should open the Properties dialog box and change setting of the Power\_On\_Reset Hysteresis from the default "Small" to "Large" before running the Fitting process.
- Atmel POF2JED users should include the flag "-power\_reset" on the command line after "filename.POF" when running conversions.

To ensure that the registers are properly re-initialized when  $V_{CC}$  rises again, the following condition is added:

 If V<sub>CC</sub> falls below 2.0V, it must shut off completely before the device is turned on again.

With the hysteresis option set to large,  $I_{CC}$  is reduced several hundred  $\mu A$ . This is especially significant for the "ATF150xASL" versions because it brings the standby  $I_{CC}$  down to the  $\mu A$  level.



# **EPLD**

# Technical Bulletin









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